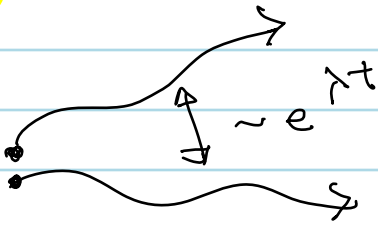


FOR BLACKBOARD, ACCOMPANYING RELIABILITY / DYNAMICS SLIDES.



(could just add  $e^{\lambda t}$  to slides...)

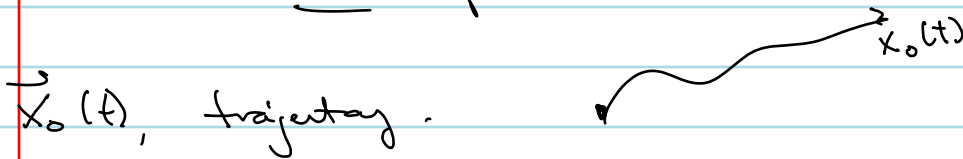
- overkill to say... Amazing that ... local information about trajectory separation, defined in limit when those trajectories start close, yields global info on ensemble of traj. THAT'S Beauty of dyn. sys. results. Intuition: works when get wolgy drive... b/c then explore enough of state space

Deriving the eq<sup>n</sup> for  $\dot{v}$

$$\dot{\vec{x}} = \vec{F}(\vec{x}, t)$$

↑  
Drive / Input

so that local expansion there describes global props. of ensemble.



Let  $J(t) = dF(\vec{x}_0(t))$ , "time-dep" Jacobian.

Solve...  $\dot{v} = J(t)v$

↑  $v(t)$ , initial pert. →  $x_0(t)$

(THROW, if  $\vec{x}_0(t) \equiv \vec{x}$  fixed point, standard linearization)

Probably include Jensen's Ineq. deriv... OR, just say... on p. 9 of 2009 PPR.

For  $\Theta$  model...  $\dot{\Theta} = F(\Theta, t) \rightarrow$  solve from  $\Theta(0)$ ,  
get  $\Theta(t, \Theta(0)) \dots$

NEEDS MORE CARCS IF COMING TO  $D_0 \dots$

see John's Sci... need to average over  $IC \equiv \Theta(\omega)$ ,  
define  $F(t, \Theta(\omega))$  as... time - T (INVARIED)  
MAP, ETC...

Would take same work not sure we want  
to fill in?

For final Guillaume slides...

Upstairs, are of any LE, not just  $\lambda_{max} \dots$

(think back to  $e^{\lambda t}$  of  $J(\bar{x})$  for f.p...  
Lyap. exp. not exactly  $e^{\lambda t}$ , but same idea.)

Reason for result...  $\sim 100$  pos. LE,  
 $\sim 900$  neg. LE  $\rightarrow$  Thin attractors,

which enable reliable spiking much of  
time (think back to 2-D movies

$\rightsquigarrow \Theta \rightleftharpoons 0$